# State: RAJASTHAN

# Agriculture Contingency Plan for District: <u>JAIPUR</u>

			1.0 Distric	t Agriculture	profile			
1.1	Agro-Climatic/Ecological Zone							
	Agro Ecological Sub Region (ICAR)	Northern	Plain and C	entral highland	ds including Araval	lis (4.1)		
	Agro-Climatic Zone (Planning Commission)	Western	dry region (2	XIII)				
	Agro Climatic Zone (NARP)	Semi arid	eastern pla	ain zone (RJ-5	RJ-3)			
	List all the districts or part thereof falling under the NARP Zone	Jaipur, Aj	mer, Tonk &	& Dausa				
	Geographic coordinates of district	Latitude			Longitude		Altitude	
	headquarters	26 º25' to	27 <sup>0</sup> 51' N		74 <sup>0</sup> 55'to 76 <sup>0</sup> 10'E		431m MSL	
	Name and address of the concerned ZRS/ ZARS/ RARS/ RRS/ RRTTS	Zonal Director Research, Agricultural Research Station, Durgapura, Jaipur - 302018						
	Mention the KVK located in the district	KVK, Tak	arda (Chon	nu), Jaipur				
1.2	Rainfall	Normal RF(mm)	Normal Rainy days (number)	Normal Onset (specify week and month) Normal Cessation (specify week and month)				
	SW monsoon (June-Sep):	514.8	26.6	4th week of	June	2 <sup>nd</sup> week of Sep	tember	
	NE Monsoon(Oct-Dec):	15.5	1.2					
	Winter (Jan- Feb)	17.8	2.5		-		-	
	Summer (Mar-May)	15.7	1.5		-		-	
	Annual	563.8	31.8		-		-	

1.3	Land use pattern of the district (latest statistics) 2007-8	Geographical area	Cultivable area	Forest area	Land under non- agricultural use	Permanent pastures	Cultivable wasteland	Land under Misc. tree crops and groves	Barren and uncultivable land	Current fallows	Other fallows
	Area ('000 ha)	1105.5	895.5	81.8	78.6	76.9	35.6	0.82	56.3	63.4	70.6

1. 4	Major Soils (common names like red sandy loam deep soils (etc.,)*	Area ('000 ha)	Percent (%) of total
	2. Medium Brown Loamy	652.2	59.2
	1. Deep Brown Loamy	135.9	12.3
	3. Deep Dark Brown Sandy	232.2	21.0
	4.Shallow Red Gravelly Loam	83.1	7.5
	Others (specify):		

1.5	Agricultural land use (2007-8)	Area ('000 ha)	Cropping intensity %
	Net sown area	641.2	140.0
	Area sown more than once	254.2	
	Gross cropped area	895.5	

.6	Irrigation (2007-8)	Area ('000 ha)							
	Net irrigated area	296.2							
	Gross irrigated area	388.4							
	Rainfed area	507.1							
	Sources of Irrigation	Number	Area ('000 ha)	Percentage of total irrigated ar					
	Canals		0.8	0.21					
	Tanks	-	9	-					
	Open wells	201422	157.9	51.9					
	Bore wells	186142	137.6	47.9					
	Lift irrigation schemes	-	-	-					
	Micro-irrigation								
	Other sources (please specify)								
	Total Irrigated Area		296.2	100.0					
	Pump sets	25321							
	No. of Tractors	1793							
	Groundwater availability and use* (Data source: State/Central Ground water Department /Board)	No. of blocks/ Tehsils	(%) area	Quality of water (specify the problem such as high levels o arsenic, fluoride, saline etc)					
	Over exploited	12							
	Critical	1							
	Semi- critical	0							
	Safe	0							
	Wastewater availability and use								
	Ground water quality		•	<u>-</u>					

#### 1.7 Area under major field crops & horticulture (as per latest figures)

1.7	S.No.	Major field crops cultivated				Area ('0	000 ha)			
		Canaratou	Kharif			Rabi				
			Irrigated	Rainfed	Total	Irrigated	Rainfed	Total	Summer	Grand total
	1	Pearlmillet	21.8	273.9	295.7	0	0	0	0	295.7
	2	Kharif Pulses	0.0	84.5	84.5	0	0	0	0	84.5
	3	Groundnut	36.2	10.0	46.2	0	0	0	0	46.2
	4	Wheat	0	0	0	136.5	0.3	136.8	0	136.8
	5	Barley	0	0	0	51.3	0.3	51.6	0	51.6
	6.	Gram	0	0	0	6.3	22.3	28.9	0	28.9
	7.	Mustard	0	0	0	81.8	56.1	137.9	0	137.9

S	.No. Horticulture crops - Fruits	Area ('000 ha)
	- Truits	Total
1	Mango	0.3
2	Guava	0.0
3	Ber	0.04
4	Aonla	0.04
5	Lime	0.1

Others			
(specify)			
	Horticulture crops - Vegetables	Total	
1	Tomato	3.1	
2	Brinjal	1.9	
3	Cucumber	0.06	
4	Carrot	0.1	
5	Pea	7.5	
Others (specify)	Radish	0.05	
	Medicinal and Aromatic crops-NA	- -	
	Plantation crops- NA	-	
Others	Eg., industrial	-	
(Specify)	pulpwood crops etc.		
	Fodder crops	-	
	Total fodder crop area	<u>-</u>	
	Grazing land	<u>-</u>	
	Sericulture etc		

	Others (specify)	-

1.8	Livestock		Male ('000)	F	emale ('000)	Tota	al ('000)
	Non descriptive Cattle (local	low yielding)				3	97.1
	Crossbred cattle						
	Non descriptive Buffaloes (lo	cal low yielding)				8	89.4
	Graded Buffaloes						
	Goat					3	803.6
	Sheep					3	305.4
	Others (Camel, Pig, Yak etc.)	)					34.8
	Commercial dairy farms (Nur	nber)					
1.9	Poultry	No. of farms		Total No. of birds ('000)			
	Commercial				341.1		
	Backyard						
1.10	Fisheries (Data source: Chie	ef Planning Officer) NA					
	A. Capture						
	i) Marine (Data Source:	No. of fishermen	Boats		Nets		Storage
	Fisheries Department)		Mechanized	Non- mechanized	Mechanized (Trawl nets, Gill nets)	Non-mechanized (Shore Seines, Stake & trap nets)	facilities (Ice plants etc.)
	ii) Inland (Data Source:	No. Farmer ow	owned ponds N		eservoirs	No. of village tanks	
	Fisheries Department)  B. Culture						

	Water Spread Area (ha)	Yield (t/ha)	Production ('000 tons)
i) <b>Brackish water</b> (Data Source: MPEDA/ Fisheries Department)			
ii) <b>Fresh water</b> (Data Source: Fisheries Department)			
Others			

# 1.11 Production and Productivity of major crops (Average of last 5 years: 2004, 05, 06, 07, 08; specify years)

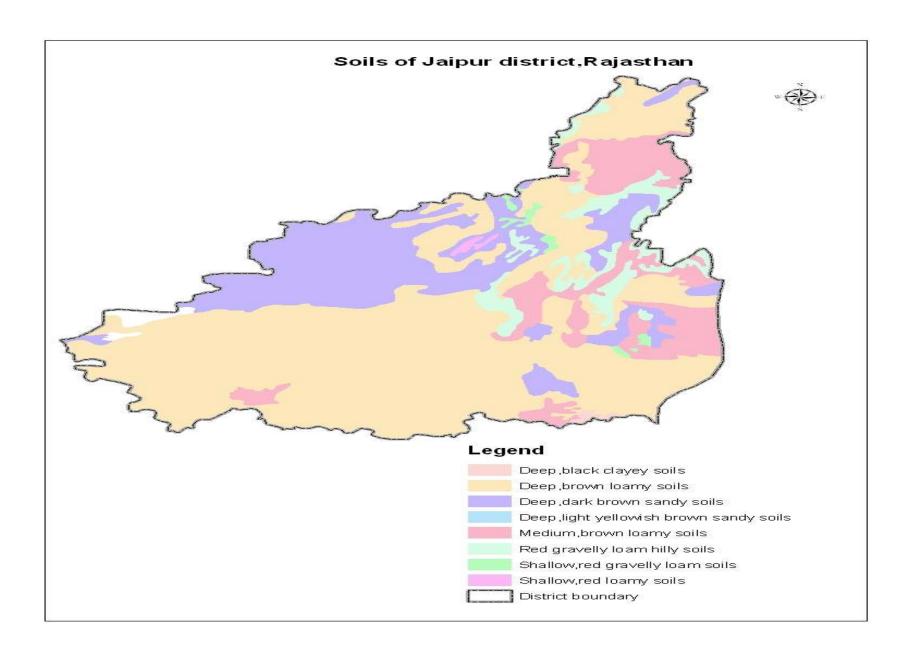
1.11	Name of	l	Kharif	R	Rabi		Summer		Total	
	crop	Production ('000 t)	Productivity (kg/ha)	residue as fodder ('000 tons)						
Major I	Field crops (Cro	ps to be ide	ntified based on	total acreage	<del>)</del>	1		•	1	·
1	Pearl millet	385.5	1322	-	-	-	-	385.5	1322	
2	Kharif Pulses	36.6	451	-	-	-	-	36.6	451	
3	Groundnut	88.4	1851	-	-	-	-	88.4	1851	
4	Wheat	-	-	392.7	2724	-	-	392.7	2724	
5	Barley	-	-	113.1	2388	-	-	113.1	2388	
Others	Gram	-	-	26.3	824	-	-	26.3	824	
Major F	│ lorticultural cro	ps (Crops to	be identified bas	sed on total a	acreage)					
1	Tomato							24.0	75893	
2	Brinjal							2.4	12464	
3	Cucumber							0.1	10490	
4	Carrot							0.8	64444	

5	Pea				17.8	23503	
Others	Radish				0.2	39444	

1.12	Sowing window for 5 major field crops (start and end of normal sowing period)	Pearlmillet	Groundnut	Wheat	Barley	Gram
	Kharif- Rainfed	June-July	-	-	-	-
	Kharif-Irrigated	-	June-July	-	-	-
	Rabi- Rainfed	-	-	-	-	October-November
	Rabi-Irrigated	-	-	Ocober-November	Ocober- November	-

1.13	What is the major contingency the district is prone to? (Tick mark)	Regular	Occasional	None
	Drought	V		
	Flood		√	
	Cyclone		V	
	Hail storm		<b>√</b>	
	Heat wave		√	
	Cold wave		√	
	Frost		√	
	Sea water intrusion			V
	Pests and disease outbreak (specify)		<b>√</b>	
	Others (specify)		√	

1.14	Include Digital maps of the district for	Location map of district within State as Annexure I	Enclosed: Yes / No
		Mean annual rainfall as Annexure 2	Enclosed: Yes / No
		Soil map as Annexure 3	Enclosed: Yes / No



#### 2.0 Strategies for weather related contingencies

#### 2.1 Drought

#### 2.1.1 Rainfed situation

Condition			Suggested	Contingency measure	S
Early season drought (delayed onset)	Major Farming situation	Normal Crop / Cropping system	Change in crop / cropping system including variety	Agronomic measures	Remarks on Implementation
Delay by 2 weeks	Deep brown loamy soil (low	Pearl millet-Fallow	No change	Use recommended practice of fertilizer	Seed source 1.NSSC
	rainfall)	Cluster bean-Fallow		application	2.RSSC
	,	Green gram-Fallow			3.NSP
		Cowpea -Fallow			
	Deep dark brown sandy soil	Sorghum-Mustard		Follow conservation measures like mulch	_
	(medium rainfall)	Urd bean-Mustard			
	(,	Sesame-Gram			
		Cotton-Wheat			
		Groundnut-Wheat			
	Medium brown loamy soil (high	Sorghum-Mustard			
	rainfall)	Urd bean-Mustard			
		Sesame-Gram			
		Cotton-Wheat			
		Groundnut-Wheat			
Condition				Contingency measure	
Early season drought (delayed onset)	Major Farming situation	Normal Crop/cropping system	Change in crop/cropping system	Agronomic measures	Remarks on Implementation
Delay by 4 weeks	Deep brown loamy soil (low	Pearl millet-Fallow	Green gram-fallow	Uprooting of weeds & using them as mulch	Seed source 1.NSSC
	rainfall)	Cluster bean-Fallow	Cowpea-Fallow		2.RSSC
		Green gram-Fallow	Green gram-Fallow	Seed soaking with	3.NSP

Deep dark brow sandy soil	n Sorghum-Mustard	Green gram-Fallow	0.1% thiourea
(medium rainfal	Urd bean -Mustard	Cowpea-Fallow	
,	Sesamum-Gram	Green gram-Fallow	
	Cotton-Wheat		
	Groundnut wheat		
Medium brown loamy soil (high	Pearl millet-Fallow	Green gram-Fallow	
rainfall)	Cluster bean-Fallow	Cowpea-Fallow	
	Green gram-Fallow	No change	
	Cluster bean-Fallow	Cowpea-Fallow	
	Green gram-Fallow	Green gram-Fallow	

Condition			Suggeste	Contingency measures			
Early season drought (delayed onset)	Major Farming situation	Normal Crop/cropping system	Change in crop/cropping system	Agronomic measures	Remarks on Implementation		
Delay by 6 weeks	Deep brown loamy soil (low	Pearl millet-Fallow	Green gram-Fallow	Uprooting of weeds & using them as mulch	Use short duration of		
	rainfall)	Cluster bean-Fallow	Cowpea-Fallow		pulses like green		
	,	Green gram-Fallow	No change	Seed soaking with	gram (RMG-		
		Cowpea -Fallow		0.1% thiourea	62,RMG-268, RMG-344),		
	Deep dark brown sandy soil (medium rainfall)	Sorghum-Mustard	Urd bean-Mustard	Follow conservation	Cowpea (RC-19, RC-101)		
		Urd bean-Mustard	No change				
		Sesame-Gram	Cowpea-Gram				
		Cotton-Wheat	Urd bean-Fallow				
		Groundnut-Wheat	Urd bean-Fallow				
	Medium brown loamy soil (high	Sorghum-Mustard	Urd bean-Mustard				
	rainfall)	Urd bean-Mustard	Urd bean-Mustard				
		Sesame-Gram	Cowpea-Gram				
		Cotton-Wheat	Urd bean-Fallow				

Groundnut-Wheat	Urd bean-Fallow	
		1

Condition			Suggested	d Contingency measure	S
Early season drought (delayed onset)	Major Farming situation	Normal Crop/cropping system	Change in crop/cropping system	Agronomic measures	Remarks on Implementation
Delay by 8 weeks	Deep brown loamy soil (low	Pearl millet-Fallow	Fallow-Mustard	Follow conservation measures like use of	
	rainfall)	Cluster bean-Fallow	Fallow-Gram	bukhar, spray of	
	,	Groundnut-fallow	Fallow-gram	stress mitigating	
		Cowpea -Fallow	P. millet fodder-Fallow	chemicals like thiourea 500ppm	
	Deep dark brown sandy soil	Sorghum-Mustard	Fallow-Mustard	Follow conservation measures like mulch	Sowing of rabi crop like mustard
	(medium rainfall)	Urd bean-Mustard	Fallow-Mustard		& gram
		Sesame-Gram	Fallow-Gram		
		Cotton-Wheat	Fallow-Mustard		
		Groundnut-Wheat	Fallow-Gram		
	Medium brown loamy soil (high	Sorghum-Mustard	Fallow-Mustard		
	rainfall)	Urd bean-Mustard	Fallow-Mustard		
		Sesame-Gram	Fallow-Gram		
		Cotton-Wheat	Fallow-Mustard		
		Groundnut-Wheat	Fallow-Gram		

Condition			Suggested Contingency measures			
Early season drought (Normal onset)	Major Farming situation	Normal Crop/cropping system	Crop management	Soil nutrient & moisture conservation measues	Remarks on Implementation	

Normal onset followed by 15- 20 days dry spell after sowing leading to poor germination/crop stand etc.	Deep brown loamy soil (low rainfall)	Pearl millet  Groundnut  Cluster bean	Transplanting Uprooting weeds and using them as mulch Uprooting weeds and using them as mulch	Spray of thiourea @ 500 ppm and hoeing & weeding to conserve the moisture	
	Deep dark brown sandy soil	Sorghum			
	(medium rainfall)	Sesamum			
	(**************************************	Groundnut			
		Cotton			
		Pigeon pea			
	Medium brown loamy soil (high	Sorghum			
	rainfall)	Sesamum			
		Groundnut			
		Cotton			
		Pigeon pea			

Condition			Suggested Contingency measures				
Mid season drought (long dry spell, consecutive 2 weeks rainless (>2.5 mm) period)	Major Farming situation	Normal Crop/cropping system	Crop management	Soil nutrient & moisture conservation measues	Remarks on Implementation		
At vegetative stage	Deep brown loamy soil (low rainfall)	Pearl millet	Removal of alternate rows	Hoeing & weeding to conserve moisture			
		Sorghum					

	Deep dark brown sandy soil (medium rainfall)	Cluster bean  Sorghum  Sesamum		Spray of thiourea @ 500 ppm to conserve the moisture	
		Pigeon pea  Cotton			
	Medium brown loamy soil (high rainfall)	Sorghum			
	Tannan)	Pigeon pea			
		Cotton			
Condition				Contingency measure	
Mid season drought (long dry spell)	Major Farming situation	Normal Crop/cropping system	Crop management	Soil nutrient & moisture conservation measues	Remarks on Implementation
At flowering/	Deep brown loamy soil (low	Pearl millet	Harvest of Kharif crops and using them as fodder	Do not take rabi crops	
fruiting stage	rainfall)	Sorghum			
		Cluster bean			
	Deep dark brown sandy soil	Sorghum			
	(medium rainfall)	Sesamum			
		Pigeon pea			

	Cotton		
Medium brown loamy soil (high	Sorghum		
rain)	Sesamum		
	Pigeon pea		
	Cotton		

Condition			Suggeste	d Contingency measure	S
Terminal drought (Early withdrawal of monsoon)	Major Farming situation	Normal Crop/cropping system	Crop management	Rabi Crop planning	Remarks on Implementation
	Deep brown loamy soil (low	Pearl millet-wheat	Harvest at physiological maturity	Do not take rabi crop	Seed source 1.NSSC
	rain)	Cluster bean			2.RSSC 3.NSP
		Kharif pulses			4.Water harvesting structure can be constructed under MANREGA
	Deep dark brown sandy soil	Sorghum			
	(medium rain)	Sesamum			
		Pigeon pea			
		Cotton			
	Medium brown loamy soil (high	Sorghum			
	rain)	Sesamum			
		Pigeon pea			
		Cotton			

# 2.1.2 Drought - Irrigated situation

Condition			Suggested Contingency measures			
	Major Farming situation	Normal Crop/cropping system	Change in crop/cropping system	Agronomic measures	Remarks on Implementation	
Delayed release of water in canals due to low rainfall : NA	NA					

Condition			Suggested Contingency measures			
	Major Farming situation	Normal Crop/cropping system	Change in crop/cropping system	Agronomic measures	Remarks on Implementation	
Limited release of water in canals due to low rainfall: NA	NA					

Condition			Suggested Contingency measures				
	Major Farming	Normal Crop/cropping	Change in crop/cropping Agronomic Remark				
	situation	system	system	measures	Implementation		

Condition			Suggeste	Suggested Contingency measures			
	Major Farming situation	Normal Crop/cropping system	Change in crop/cropping system	Remarks on Implementation			
Non release of water in canals under delayed onset of monsoon in catchment :NA							

Condition	Suggeste						measures	3
	Major situati		ng	Normal Crop/cropping system	Change in crop/cropping system	Agronomic measures		Remarks on Implementation
Lack of inflows into tanks due to	Tank River	bed Fa	and rming	Fallow-Mustard	Fallow-Mustard	Use conservation	moisture	
insufficient	System		9	Fallow-Gram	Fallow-Gram	techniques		
/delayed onset of				Fallow-Linseed	Fallow-Linseed	]		
monsoon				Fallow-Mustard-Watermelon	Fallow-Fallow-Watermelon	Limited irriga	ition	
				Fallow-Mustard-Muskmelon	Fallow-Fallow-Muskmelon			
				Fallow-Gram-Cucurbits	Fallow-Fallow-Cucurbits			

Condition			Suggeste	d Contingency measures	S
	Major Farming situation	Normal Crop/cropping system	Change in crop/cropping system	Agronomic measures	Remarks on Implementation
Insufficient groundwater	Irrigated Coarse textured soils	Pearlmillet-Wheat	Greengram-Mustard	Use recommended practices for fertilizer	Irrigated Coarse textured soils
recharge due to		Groundnut-Wheat	Cowpea-Mustard	and weed control	
low rainfall		Clusterbean-Barley	Clusterbean-Gram		
	Irrigated Medium textured soils	Cotton-Wheat	Pearlmillet-Barley		
		Groundnut-Wheat	Greengram-Mustard		
		Sorghum-Mustard	Urdbean-Mustard		
Any other condition	Brackish Irrigation	Fallow-Barley	Fallow-Barley	Seed treatment with	Brackish

Condition			Suggested Contingency measures			
	Major Farming situation	Normal Crop/cropping system	Change in crop/cropping system	Agronomic measures	Remarks on Implementation	
(specify)	water areas	Fallow-Wheat	Fallow-Fallow	0.1% Nacl	Irrigation water areas	

# 2.2 Unusual rains (untimely, unseasonal etc) (for both rainfed and irrigated situations)

Condition	Suggested contingency measure						
Continuous high rainfall in a short span leading to water logging	Vegetative stage	Flowering stage	Crop maturity stage	Post harvest			
Pearlmillet	Removal of Excess water	Removal of Excess	Removal of Excess water				
Groundnut		water					
Sorghum							
Kharif Pulses							
Maize							
Horticulture							
Tomato							
Brinjal							
Pea							
Carrot							
Radish							
Heavy rainfall with high speed winds in a short span				1			
Outbreak of pests and diseases due to unseasonal rains							

#### 2.3 Floods: NA

Condition	Suggested contingency measure					
Transient water logging/ partial inundation	Seedling / nursery stage	Vegetative stage	Reproductive stage	At harvest		

Continuous submergence for more than 2 days		
Sea water intrusion		

# 2.4 Extreme events: Heat wave / Cold wave/Frost/ Hailstorm /Cyclone

Extreme event type	Suggested contingency measure					
	Seedling / nursery stage	Vegetative stage				
Heat Wave						
Wheat	-	-	Frequent irrigation & spray of Thiourea @500 ppm			
Barley			-			
Gram			-			
Horticulture						
Tomato	-	-	Frequent irrigation	Tomato		
Brinjal	-	-		Brinjal		
Pea	-	-		Pea		
Cold wave						
Mustard	-	Light irrigation, Spray of 0.1 % H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	Light irrigation, Spray of 0.1 % H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>			
Pea						
Gram						
Wheat						
Barley						
Horticulture						
Tomato		Light irrigation, Spray of 0.1 % H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	Light irrigation, Spray of 0.1 % H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>			
Brinjal		H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>				

Pea				
Frost				
Mustard	-	Light irrigation, Spray of 0.1 % H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	Light irrigation, Spray of 0.1 % H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	
Pea		H <sub>2</sub> SÓ <sub>4</sub>		
Gram				
Wheat				
Barley				
Horticulture				
Tomato		Light irrigation, Spray of 0.1 % H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	Light irrigation, Spray of 0.1 % H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	Tomato
Brinjal		H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>		Brinjal
Pea				Pea
Hailstorm				

# 2.5 Contingent strategies for Livestock, Poultry & Fisheries

# 2.5.1 Livestock

	Suggested contingency measures			
Before the event		During the event	After the event	
Drought				
Feed and fodder availability	Provide Enough feed & fodder	Provide sufficient feed & fodder along with mineral mixture	Provide sufficient feed & fodder along with mineral mixture	
Drinking water	Enough water for drinking	Provide sufficient water along with mineral mixture	Provide sufficient water along with mineral mixture	

Health and disease management		Vaccinate against contagious diseases	Vaccinate against contagious diseases
Floods			
Feed and fodder availability	Provide Enough feed & fodder	Provide dry fodder and feed in sufficient amount	Provide dry fodder and feed in sufficient amount
Drinking water		Provide safe drinking water	Provide safe drinking water
Health and disease management			
Cyclone			
Feed and fodder availability			
Drinking water			
Health and disease management			
Heat wave and cold wave			
Shelter/environment management	Normal condition	Cover the shelter from north side/west side and use heaters/coolers	Normal condition
Health and disease management	Normal condition	Vaccinate against diseases	Normal condition

# 2.5.2 Poultry

	Sugge	Convergence/linkages with ongoing programs, if any		
	Before the event	During the event	After the event	
Drought				
Shortage of feed ingredients	Provide Enough feed	Provide sufficient feed along with mineral mixture	Provide sufficient feed along with mineral mixture	Provide Enough feed
Drinking water	Enough water for drinking	Provide sufficient water along with mineral mixture	Provide sufficient water along with mineral mixture	Enough water for drinking
Health and disease management		Vaccinate against contagious diseases	Vaccinate against contagious diseases	
Floods				
Shortage of feed ingredients	Provide Enough feed & fodder	Provide dry fodder and feed in sufficient amount	Provide dry fodder and feed in sufficient amount	Provide Enough feed & fodder
Drinking water		Provide safe drinking water	Provide safe drinking water	
Health and disease management				
Cyclone				
Shortage of feed ingredients				
Drinking water				
Health and disease management				

Heat wave and cold wave				
Shelter/environment management	Normal condition	Cover the shelter from north side/west side and use heaters/coolers	Normal condition	Normal condition
Health and disease management	Normal condition	Vaccinate against diseases	Normal condition	Normal condition

#### 2.5.3 Fisheries/ Aquaculture: NA